

## ABSTRAK

### **KERUSUHAN 27 JULI 1996: PUNCAK KONFLIK INTERNAL PDI PASCA KONGRES IV TAHUN 1993**

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2021

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk memaparkan: (1) Latar belakang Kerusuhan 27 Juli; (2) Kronologi Kerusuhan 27 Juli; (3) Dampak Kerusuhan 27 Juli.

Penelitian ini disusun menggunakan metode historis dengan tahapan: pemilihan topik, pengumpulan sumber, verifikasi sumber, interpretasi data dan historiografi. Pendekatan yang digunakan ialah pendekatan sosial dan politik dengan model penulisan deskriptif analitis.

Hasil penulisan ini menunjukkan bahwa: (1) Latar belakang Kerusuhan 27 Juli, meliputi konflik internal PDI, intervensi pemerintah yang berlebihan serta simpati massa yang besar kepada PDI Megawati. (2) Kronologi Kerusuhan 27 Juli dimulai dari penyerbuan Kantor DPP PDI oleh sekelompok oknum PDI Soerjadi dan berhasil dikuasai oleh mereka (juga aparat), massa PDI Megawati serta warga mencoba merebut kembali Kantor DPP PDI namun tidak berhasil, massa yang kecewa melampiaskan kekecewaan mereka dengan melakukan aksi huru-hara di Jalan Salemba Raya, Matraman Raya dan Pramuka. (3) Dampak Kerusuhan 27 Juli, mencakup tidak berfungsinya Kantor DPP PDI, penangkapan para aktivis terduga dalang kerusuhan dan munculnya gerakan Mega-Bintang.

**Kata Kunci: Kerusuhan 27 Juli, PDI**

**ABSTRACT**

***RIOTS OF 27 JULY 1996: THE PEAK OF THE INTERNAL CONFLICT OF THE PDI IV CONGRESS IN 1993***

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*This study aims to describe: (1) the background of the July 27 riots; (2) Chronology of the 27 July Riots; (3) Impact of the 27 July Riots.*

*The research is structured using historical method with the following stages: topic selection, source collection, source verification, data interpretation and historiography. The approach used is a social and political approach with a descriptive analytical writing model.*

*The results of this paper indicate that: (1) The background of the July 27 riots were the PDI internal conflict, excessive government intervention and great sympathy from the masses for Megawati's PDI. (2) The chronology of the July 27 Riots began with the raid on the PDI office by a group of PDI Soerjadi elements and was successfully controlled by them (as well as the cops), Megawati's PDI mob and residents tried to reclaim the PDI office but to no avail, the disappointed masses vented their disappointment by carrying out riots on Jalan Salemba Raya, Matraman Raya and Pramuka. (3) The impact of the July 27 riots were the PDI office not working, the arrest of activists suspected of masterminding the riots and the emergence of the Mega-Bintang movement.*

***Keywords: Riots of 27 July, PDI***